

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

October 2, 2007

The Honorable Condoleezza Rice
Secretary
Department of State
Washington, DC 20520

Dear Secretary Rice,

As you step up American diplomatic actions and prepare for a future international meeting on the Arab-Israeli conflict, we believe it is essential that other key players in the Middle East also step up and meet their responsibilities. The success of such a meeting, and ultimately the peace process itself, will depend on the cooperation we receive from the larger Arab world, particularly from those Arab states with close relations with the United States who have not yet signed agreements with Israel. Your ongoing efforts to work with Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Olmert and Palestinian Authority President Mahmoud Abbas are critical, but so is the support these efforts receive from those Arab countries.

We know that in the past, the lack of sufficient support from some of these Arab states have made it difficult to reach earlier agreements. We also know that, for many years, many of these countries have been insisting on greater involvement by the Administration in the Arab-Israeli conflict. Now that you and the Administration are indeed more actively engaged in Middle East diplomacy on an ongoing basis, we also believe that these Arab states should step forward with concrete, positive actions to promote peace and stability in the region.

In particular, you should press friendly Arab countries that have not yet done so, to:

- 1) Participate in the upcoming international meeting and be a full partner of the United States in advancing regional peace;
- 2) Take visible, meaningful steps in the financial, diplomatic and political arena to help Palestinian President Abbas and Prime Minister Fayyad govern effectively and meet their obligations to fight terror;
- 3) Stop support for terrorist groups and cease all anti-Israel and anti-Jewish incitement;
- 4) Recognize Israel's right to exist and not use such recognition as a bargaining chip for future Israeli concessions;
- 5) End the Arab League economic boycott of Israel in all of its forms; and
- 6) Pressure Hamas to recognize Israel, reject terror and accept prior agreements, and isolate Hamas until it takes such steps.

We are encouraged that you are working hard to advance the cause of peace in the Middle East. The governments of Israel and the Palestinians are also working as best they

can towards that goal. However, without a sincere commitment from our allies in the Middle East to be partners in this effort, peace in the region will remain elusive.

We appreciate your attention to this critical matter.

Sincerely,



Charles E. Schumer
United States Senate



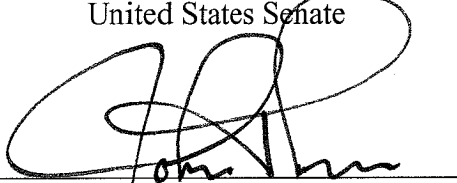
Lindsey O. Graham
United States Senate



Frank R. Lautenberg
United States Senate



Susan M. Collins
United States Senate



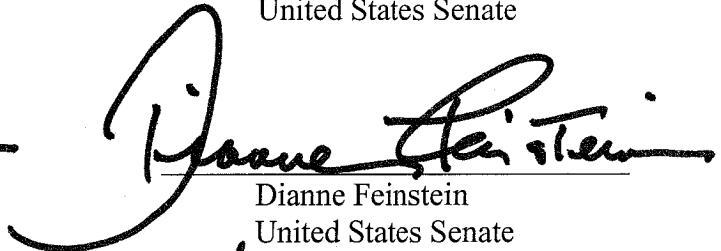
John Thune
United States Senate



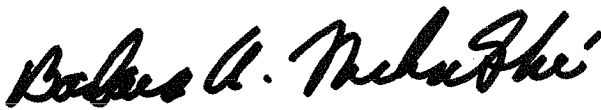
Mike Crapo
United States Senate



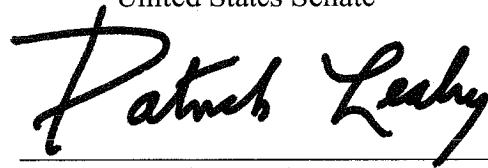
Jon Kyl
United States Senate



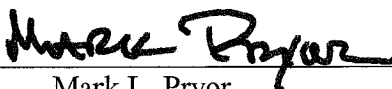
Dianne Feinstein
United States Senate



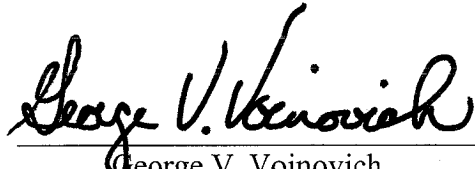
Barbara A. Mikulski
United States Senate



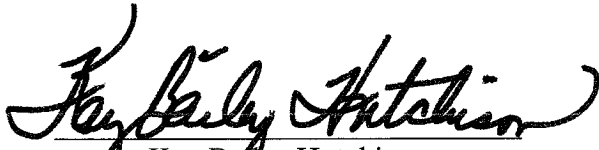
Patrick J. Leahy
United States Senate

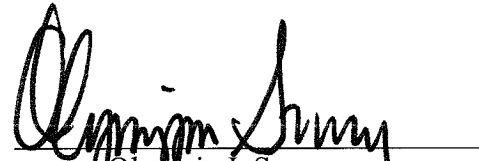



Mark L. Pryor
United States Senate




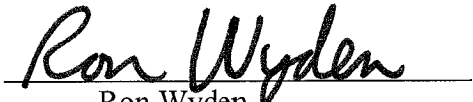
George V. Voinovich
United States Senate


Kay Bailey Hutchison
United States Senate

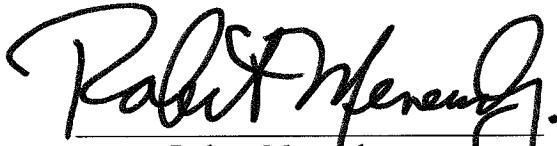

Olympia J. Snowe
United States Senate



Sam Brownback
United States Senate

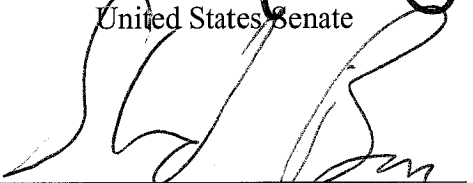

Joseph I. Lieberman
United States Senate

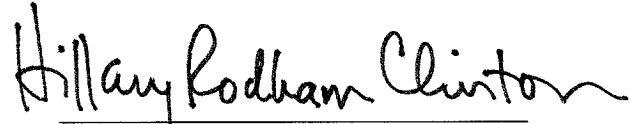

Ron Wyden
United States Senate

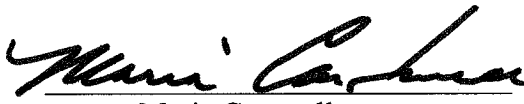

John Ensign
United States Senate

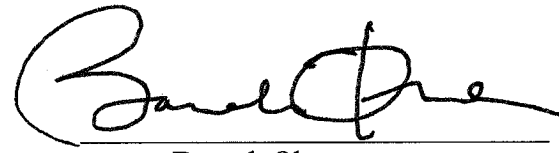

Robert Menendez
United States Senate



Gordon H. Smith
United States Senate

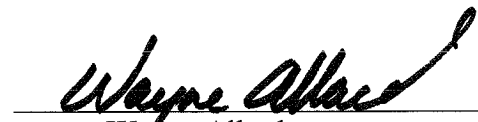

Sherrod Brown
United States Senate

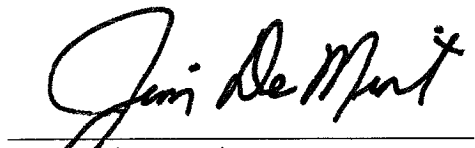

Hillary Rodham Clinton
United States Senate

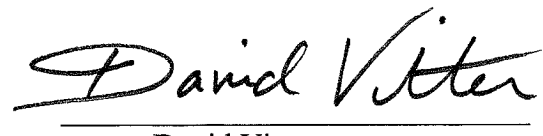

Maria Cantwell
United States Senate


Barack Obama
United States Senate


Benjamin L. Cardin
United States Senate

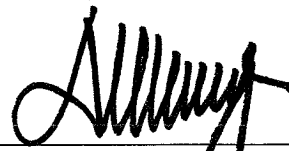

Wayne Allard
United States Senate


Jim DeMint
United States Senate

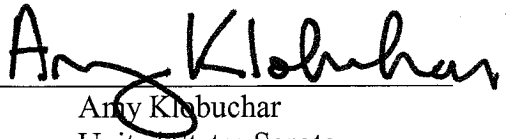

David Vitter
United States Senate



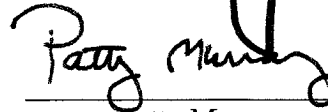
Michael B. Enzi
United States Senate



Daniel K. Inouye
United States Senate



Amy Klobuchar
United States Senate



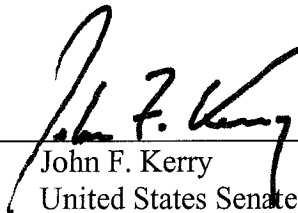
Patty Murray
United States Senate



Sheldon Whitehouse
United States Senate



Bill Nelson
United States Senate



John F. Kerry
United States Senate



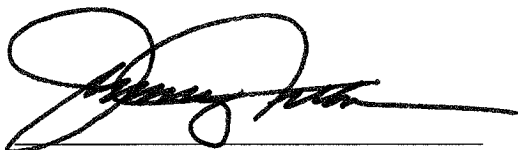
Tom Harkin
United States Senate



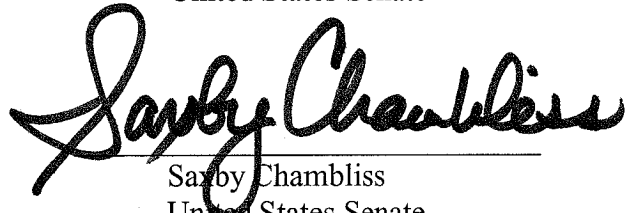
Russell Feingold
United States Senate



John McCain
United States Senate



Johnny Isakson
United States Senate



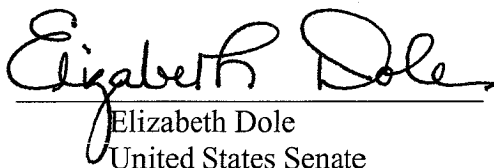
Saxby Chambliss
United States Senate



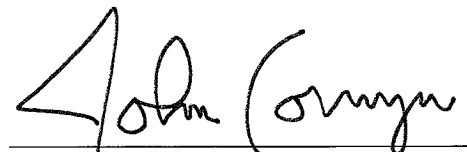
Mel Martinez
United States Senate



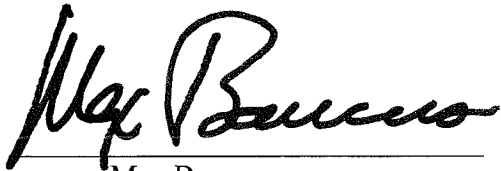
Pat Roberts
United States Senate



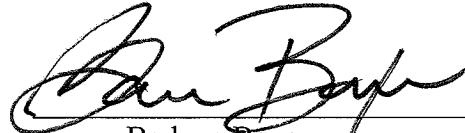
Elizabeth Dole
United States Senate



John Cornyn
United States Senate



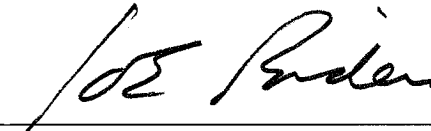
Max Baucus
United States Senate



Barbara Boxer
United States Senate




Kent Conrad
United States Senate



Joseph R. Biden, Jr.
United States Senate



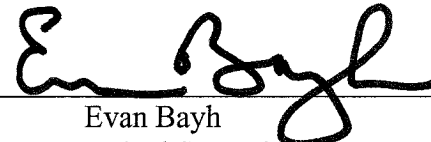
Mary L. Landrieu
United States Senate



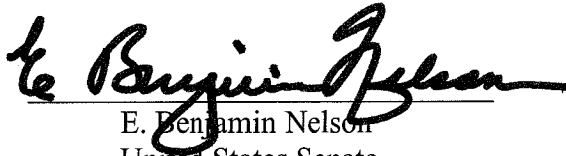
Robert P. Casey, Jr.
United States Senate



Christopher J. Dodd
United States Senate



Evan Bayh
United States Senate



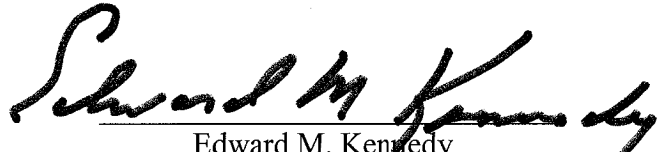
E. Benjamin Nelson
United States Senate



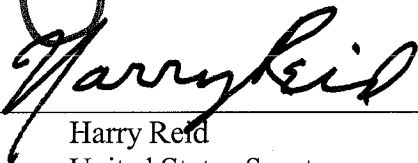
Norm Coleman
United States Senate



Jack Reed
United States Senate



Edward M. Kennedy
United States Senate



Harry Reid
United States Senate



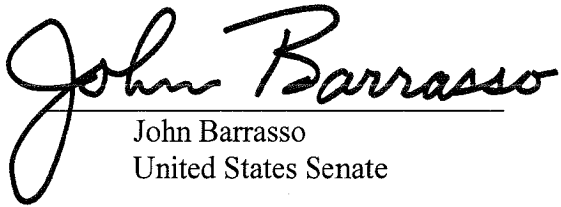
Carl Levin
United States Senate




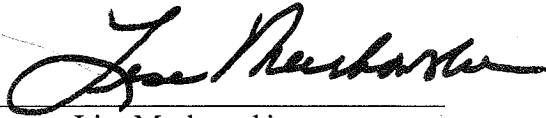
Herb Kohl
United States Senate





Tim Johnson
United States Senate

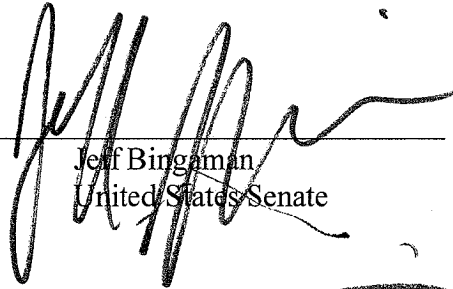

John Barrasso
United States Senate

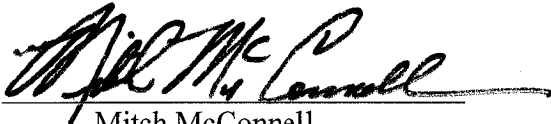

Christopher S. Bond
United States Senate


Lisa Murkowski
United States Senate


Arlen Specter
United States Senate


Blanche L. Lincoln
United States Senate



Jeff Bingaman
United States Senate


Mitch McConnell
United States Senate



Byron L. Dorgan
United States Senate

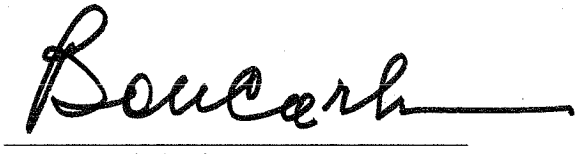

Richard Durbin
United States Senate



John D. Rockefeller, IV
United States Senate

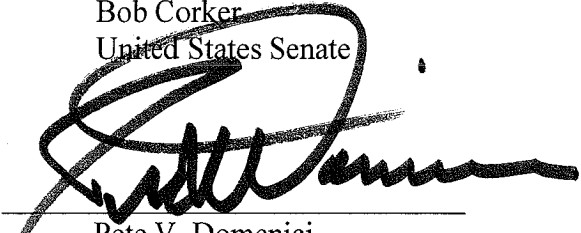

Debbie Stabenow
United States Senate

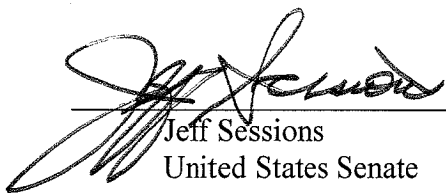

Ken Salazar
United States Senate

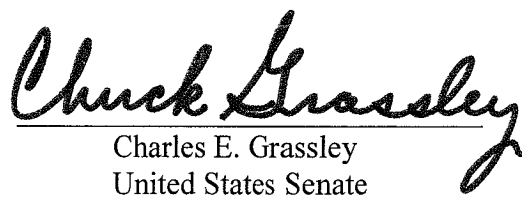

Thomas R. Carper
United States Senate



Bob Corker
United States Senate


James M. Inhofe
United States Senate


Pete V. Domenici
United States Senate


Jeff Sessions
United States Senate


Charles E. Grassley
United States Senate


Tom A. Coburn, M.D
United States Senate