



INSPECTIONS AND  
VERIFICATION



POSSIBLE MILITARY  
DIMENSIONS



SANCTIONS



DURATION



DISMANTLEMENT

## 2. POSSIBLE MILITARY DIMENSIONS Iran must fully explain its prior weaponization efforts.

A good deal must require Iran to come clean on all of its prior nuclear work, such as developing triggers for a nuclear weapon, as required by six United Nations Security Council resolutions. The entire scope of Iran's nuclear activities must be known to establish a baseline against which to measure future actions. Iran must also be made to comply with prior commitments; allowing Iran to shirk them will only tempt it to defy commitments made under a new deal.

**Abide by International Commitments:** A good deal must require Iran to come clean on the possible military dimensions of its nuclear program, as specified in six U.N. Security Council resolutions (1696, 1737, 1743, 1803, 1835 and 1929) and in resolutions of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Board of Governors.

**Fulfill Commitments to the IAEA:** A good deal must ensure that Iran ceases stonewalling and reports on past nuclear activities. In fulfillment of its November 2013 commitment to the IAEA, Iran must come clean on its nuclear weapons research and development, importation, testing, deployment, and delivery systems. Out of 12 IAEA questions regarding Iran's nuclear program, the regime has only answered one. Iran must make its documents and scientists available to the IAEA so that it can resolve these questions in accordance with normal IAEA procedures.

**Establish a Baseline:** A good deal must require Iran to provide a full accounting of past and present nuclear sites, equipment, material, persons, documents and activities. Only with this baseline can the IAEA accurately gauge "breakout" time (the time required to produce enough fissile material for one nuclear weapon).

**"Unless we have a full understanding of Iran's past program, it will be impossible for the international community to judge Iran's future breakout time with certainty."**

– Letter to President Obama signed by 367 House members on March 20, 2015

**Any agreement "must fully explain the questionable activities in which [Iran] engaged at Parchin and other facilities."**

– Letter to President Obama signed by 83 Senators on March 18, 2014

**"An agreement that effectively prevents Iran from acquiring a nuclear weapons capability demands transparency on the extensive research and development work that Iran has undertaken in the past."**

– Letter to Secretary of State Kerry signed by 354 House members on October 1, 2014